Mirroring the state trend, the cost of rent continues to rise, while, on average, income is declining, making it increasingly challenging for renters to make ends meet.

Contrary to the state trend, median home values and the median income earned by home owning families are rising at approximately the same rate.

**RENTER HOUSEHOLDS**
- Total: 552 | 27% of all households
  - Median rent, 2000: $416
  - Median rent, 2015: $518 (rent up 25%)
  - Median renter income, 2000: $25,291
  - Median renter income, 2015: $21,458 (income down 15%)
  - Fair market rent for 2-bedroom apartment: $658
  - Median-income renter can afford: $536

**OWNER HOUSEHOLDS**
- Total: 1,466 | 73% of all households
  - Median home value, 2000: $85,199 (home value up 14%)
  - Median home value, 2015: $97,300
  - Median owner income, 2000: $44,733 (income up 14%)
  - Median owner income, 2015: $50,980
  - Change in homeownership rate for households younger than 35 years old, 2000-2015: 3%

Countywide, 422 households pay more than 30 percent of their income toward housing costs, putting them at risk of being unable to afford basic needs like groceries, clothes, prescriptions and transportation. This includes 21% of seniors who rent and more than 64% of owners and 78% of renters who earn less than $20,000 per year.

**COST BURDEN**
- Percentage of households paying more than 30% of their income toward housing:
  - Renters: 78%
  - Owners: 64%
  - Less than $20,000: 32%
  - $20,000-$34,999: 29%
  - $35,000-$49,999: 2%
  - More than $50,000: 6%
  - Seniors: 21%
  - 22%

**TOTAL NUMBER of cost burdened households**
- Renters: 249
- Owners: 173
- Seniors: 130
**WAGES**: Housing remains a challenge even for workers who are fully employed. The median earnings for most of the top in-demand and high-growth jobs do not cover housing costs at an affordable level. Those working at the median wage – and especially those earning the minimum wage – cannot afford a two-bedroom apartment or the mortgage for a median-value home.

**HOMESTEADING**: Across the state, homelessness has declined since 2012, but too many families, seniors and children in the Northwest region are still suffering the devastating consequences of having no place to call home.

**HOMELESSNESS**:

- # of homeless on given night in 2015: **420**
- % change in homelessness 2012-2015: **-37%**
- **Number of homeless CHILDREN** 155
- **homeless SENIORS** 30

**HOUSING STOCK**: While a significant portion of the rental and owner-occupied housing is aging (built before 1960), new construction is not keeping up with demand. Of particular concern is the gap between the number of available units for extremely low income households – and the number of people who need them.

**WAGES**:

- **Salary needed to afford median-value home**: $29,190
- **Salary needed to afford two-bedroom apartment**: $23,680
- **County median household income**: $41,118
- **Hours / week minimum wage employee must work to afford a one-bedroom apartment**: 48

**HOMELESSNESS**:

- **% single family homes built before 1960**: 35%
- **Single-family units permitted in 2015**: 0
- **% rental units built before 1960**: 28%
- **Multi-family units permitted in 2015**: 0
- **Number of extremely low income (ELI)* households**: 225
- **Available units affordable to ELI households**: 145
- **Salary needed to afford median-value home**: $29,190
- **Salary needed to afford two-bedroom apartment**: $23,680
- **Salary needed to afford one-bedroom apartment**:
  - **Registered nurse**: $64,479
  - **Nursing assistant**: $30,155
  - **Teacher assistant**: $24,659
  - **Cashier**: $20,076
  - **Food prep & serving**: $19,281

**SENIORS**: The number of seniors will rise dramatically over the next two decades, growing by more than 90% across the state – and making senior housing a critical need.

- **Total senior households by 2035**: 1,487
- **Growth in number of individual seniors by 2035**: 36%
- **Seniors % of overall population by 2035**: 24%

**SOURCES** – **Renter households**: Rent and income adjusted for inflation. U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 2015, 5 year estimates | **Owner households**: Home value and income adjusted for inflation. U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 2015, 5 year estimates | **Cost burden**: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 2015, 5 year estimates | **Wages**: Minnesota Department of Employment and Economic Development (MN DEED), Occupations in Demand, June 2016; Employment Outlook, MN DEED [Regions: Top In-Demand Jobs based on Economic Development Regions; Job Openings based on Planning Areas] | **Housing Stock**: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 2015, 5 year estimates, U.S. Census Bureau, Building Permits Survey, 2015 | **Seniors**: Minnesota County Population Projections by Age and Gender, Minnesota State Demographic Center, March 2014 | **Homelessness**: Wilder Research Center, 2016 [Region based on Wilder regions]