Mirroring the state trend, the cost of rent continues to rise, while, on average, income is declining, making it increasingly challenging for renters to make ends meet.

Income for families who own their homes is not rising nearly as quickly as home values, and ownership for young families has declined significantly since 2000.

**RENTER HOUSEHOLDS**

- Median rent, 2000: $570
- Median rent, 2015: $664
- Median renter income, 2000: $25,974
- Median renter income, 2015: $25,187
- Fair market rent for 2-bedroom apartment: $743
- Median-income renter can afford: $630

**OWNER HOUSEHOLDS**

- Median home value, 2000: $102,267
- Median home value, 2015: $148,800
- Median owner income, 2000: $54,865
- Median owner income, 2015: $57,466
- Change in homeownership rate for households younger than 35 years old, 2000-2015: -15%

Countywide, 4,295 households pay more than 30 percent of their income toward housing costs, putting them at risk of being unable to afford basic needs like groceries, clothes, prescriptions and transportation. This includes 47% of seniors who rent and more than 72% of owners and 84% of renters who earn less than $20,000 per year.

**COST BURDEN**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Income Level</th>
<th>Renters</th>
<th>Owners</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Less than $20,000</td>
<td>84%</td>
<td>72%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$20,000-$34,999</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>42%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$35,000-$49,999</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than $50,000</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seniors</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TOTAL NUMBER of cost burdened households**

- Renters: 2,350
- Owners: 1,945
- Seniors: 1,148
WAGES: Housing remains a challenge even for workers who are fully employed. The median earnings for most of the top in-demand and high-growth jobs do not cover housing costs at an affordable level. Those working at the median wage—and especially those earning the minimum wage—cannot afford a two-bedroom apartment or the mortgage for a median-value home.

**Wages & housing affordability for top in-demand jobs in Beltrami County**

- **Salary needed to afford median-value home:** $44,640
- **Salary needed to afford two-bedroom apartment:** $26,748

**Annual median income**

- Food prep & serving: $19,281
- Cashier: $20,076
- Nursing assistant: $24,659
- Teacher assistant: $30,155
- Registered nurse: $64,479

**New job openings in Northwest Planning Area by 2024:** 74,670

**County median household income:** $44,757

**Hours / week minimum wage employee must work to afford a one-bedroom apartment:** 54

**HOUSING STOCK: While a significant portion of the rental and owner-occupied housing is aging (built before 1960), new construction is not keeping up with demand. Of particular concern is the gap between the number of available units for extremely low income households—and the number of people who need them.**

**Homelessness:** Across the state, homelessness has declined since 2012, but too many families, seniors and children in the Northwest region are still suffering the devastating consequences of having no place to call home.

**Number of homeless CHILDREN:** 155

**Number of homeless SENIORS:** 30

**Number of extremely low income (ELI) households:** 1,640

**Available units affordable to ELI households:** 650

**Wages:**

- Registered nurse: $64,479
- Annual median income: $24,659
- Nursing assistant: $30,155
- Teacher assistant: $20,076
- Food prep & serving: $19,281

**Salary needed to afford median-value home:** $44,640

**Salary needed to afford two-bedroom apartment:** $26,748

**Salary needed to afford one-bedroom apartment:** $19,281

**Salary needed to afford one-bedroom apartment:** $20,076

**Salary needed to afford one-bedroom apartment:** $24,659

**Salary needed to afford one-bedroom apartment:** $30,155

**Salary needed to afford one-bedroom apartment:** $64,479

**Seniors:** The number of seniors will rise dramatically over the next two decades, growing by more than 90% across the state—and making senior housing a critical need.

**Total senior households by 2035:** 12,315

**Growth in number of individual seniors by 2035:** 70%

**Seniors % of overall population by 2035:** 24%

**Sources:**

- Rent and income adjusted for inflation. U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 2015, 5 year estimates
- Owner households: Home value and income adjusted for inflation. U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 2015, 5 year estimates
- Cost burden: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 2015, 5 year estimates
- Wages: Minnesota Department of Employment and Economic Development (MN DEED), Occupations in Demand, June 2016; Employment Outlook, MN DEED [Regions: Top In-Demand Jobs based on Economic Development Regions; Job Openings based on Planning Areas]
- Housing Stock: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 2015, 5 year estimates, U.S. Census Bureau, Building Permits Survey, 2015
- Seniors: Minnesota County Population Projections by Age and Gender, Minnesota State Demographic Center, March 2014
- Homelessness: Wilder Research Center, 2016 [Region based on Wilder regions]