Homes for All in Chippewa County

MHP’s County Profiles provide county and state data on housing affordability as well as important housing trends impacting children, seniors, and adults of all ages.

RENTS HIGH, EARNINGS LIMITED

In order to afford rent and utilities for a safe, modest two-bedroom apartment at the fair market monthly rent of $583, Chippewa County workers would need to earn $11.21 per hour, 40 hours per week, all year long. The typical renter in the county, however, earns the equivalent of $8.40. At the minimum wage of $7.25 per hour, a worker must work 1.5 full time jobs to afford this rent.²

In Chippewa County, about 254 owner and 263 renter households pay at least half of their income for housing—a level considered severely unaffordable.¹

When housing is unaffordable, families are forced to choose between paying for housing and other needs, such as food or medicine.

CONstrained rental options

Growing demand plus a limited supply of rental housing is leading to higher rents and limited choice in many areas. The foreclosure crisis has turned scores of former homeowners into renters, and much of the rental stock is aging and not matched well to the needs of renters. Meanwhile, construction of multi-family properties statewide reached a 50-year low in 2006-2010.⁵

Where a shortage of rental homes exists, the burden is heaviest for the lowest-income renters. In Chippewa County, for every 100 extremely low-income renters there are 54 units that are affordable and available.⁶

When housing is unaffordable, renter incomes have fallen. According to the most recent data available, real renter incomes have fallen by 11% in Chippewa County since 1999. The median income for renter households is now $23,931.⁴

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Number of Households Impacted³

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Household Income</th>
<th>Renters</th>
<th>Owners</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Below $20,000</td>
<td>412</td>
<td>313</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$20,000 - $34,999</td>
<td>129</td>
<td>249</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$35,000 - $49,999</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over $50,000</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>103</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

³ Households impacted excludes owner-occupied units, public housing, and units occupied by the owner.

⁴ U.S. Census Bureau.

⁵ Minnesota Housing Partnership.

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Children are especially vulnerable to the impacts of unstable, unaffordable housing, inadequate home heating and cooling, and a family budget squeezed between housing and food. In the worst cases, normal growth and development are stunted, and school performance suffers.

Homelessness in Minnesota

- On a single day in 2009, 270 people were known to be homeless in the South-west Region, including 150 children and youth through age 21.

- About half of the people experiencing homelessness in Minnesota are 21 or under.

- An estimated 13,100 Minnesotans were homeless on a given night in 2009, the most recent year for which there is statewide data.

- The number of homeless Minnesotans increased by 25% from 2006 to 2009, and rose further in recent years.

The increase in homelessness likely stems from increasing long-term unemployment.

Unemployment, Children, and Poverty

- In 2010, 10.0% of people in Chippewa County were living in poverty. Children face a poverty rate of 15.2%.

- The average unemployment rate in Chippewa County was 5.2% in June, 2012, not including those who have quit actively looking for work.

- Of the available jobs in Chippewa County and counties nearby, 43% pay less than the wage required to afford basic needs.

- In Chippewa County and counties nearby, there are about 5 job seekers for each vacant job.