Housing Affordability in Kanabec County

2010

Housing is considered affordable if it consumes less than 30% of a household’s gross income. At higher levels, families must choose between housing and other basic needs and will struggle to weather financial setbacks. In Minnesota, housing costs continue to consume a large portion of families’ income. For many, extended economic hardship is taking a toll.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Household Income</th>
<th>Renters</th>
<th>Home Owners</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number of Households Paying 30% or More in Rent</td>
<td>Percent of Households Paying 30% or More in Rent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less than $20,000</td>
<td>155</td>
<td>49.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$20,000 – $34,999</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>19.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$35,000 – $49,999</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>6.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$50,000 and over</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All Income Levels</td>
<td>222</td>
<td>26.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The table above shows the number and percent of households at different income levels that pay 30% or more of household income for rental or ownership costs. It illustrates that the burden of housing costs weighs more heavily on lower-income families.1

Even before the current economic downturn, housing needs were severe. In 2008, 1 in 8 Minnesota households spent at least half of their income on housing, up from 1 in 15 in 2000. Minnesota experienced the fastest increase of extremely cost burdened households of any state in the nation during this time period.2

In 2000, about 85% of Kanabec County residents owned their home and 15% were renters. Of these, approximately 17.7% of homeowners and 26.6% of renters in Kanabec County spent 30% or more of their household income on housing.3

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Lower-income households face extreme affordability challenges.

The chart below compares median earnings across different occupations to the income required to afford housing.4

Foreclosures in Minnesota
- From 2005-2009 in Kanabec County, there were 448 foreclosures. Of these, 128 occurred in 2009.10
- Almost 8% of primary mortgages in Minnesota were delinquent by 60 days or more by early 2010.11
- The most common reason people sought foreclosure counseling in 2009 was loss or reduction of income.12

Homelessness in Minnesota
- On a single day in 2009, 482 people were known to be homeless in the Central Region, including 208 children and youth through age 21.13
- An estimated 13,100 Minnesotans are homeless on any given night. The number of homeless people identified increased by 25% from 2006 to 2009.14
- The largest increase in homelessness from 2006 to 2009 was among young adults (18-21). Youth aged 12-21 saw the largest increase in likelihood of being turned away from a shelter.15

Extreme Cost Burden
- Approximately 10% of renter households pay at least half of their income on housing in Kanabec County.16
- For homeowner households in Kanabec County, 5% pay at least half of their income on housing.17